# October 2018

# Anti-CD37 Antibody

# **Pipeline Insight**







# **Report Introduction**

**"Anti-CD37 Antibody- Pipeline Insight, 2018"**, report provides comprehensive insights about pipeline drugs based in Anti-CD37 Antibody Pipeline. It covers the pipeline drug profiles including clinical and non-clinical stage products. It also provides therapeutics assessment by product type, stage, route of administration and molecule type. It further highlights the inactive pipeline products in this space.



Secondary sources information and data has been collected from various printable and non-printable sources like search engines, News websites, Government Websites, Trade Journals, White papers, Magazines, Trade associations, Books, Industry Portals, Industry Associations and access to available databases.



# Table of Contents

# Introduction

# **Executive Summary**

# Anti-CD37 Antibody : Overview

- Structure of CD37
- Expression of CD37
- Anti-CD37 Antibodies
- Mechanism of Action
- Anti-CD37 Antibodies Role in Oncology

# Late Stage Products

- Comparative Analysis
- Product Description
- Research and Development
- Product Development Activities

# Drug profiles in detailed report.....

# Mid Stage Products

• Comparative Analysis

# Sample profile: Otlertuzumab: Aptevo Therapeutics

- Product Description
- Research and Development
- Product Development Activities

# Betalutin: Nordic Nanovector

# Drug profiles in detailed report.....

#### Early Stage Products

- Comparative Analysis
- Product Description
- Research and Development
- Product Development Activities

#### Drug profiles in detailed report.....

#### Pre-clinical and Discovery Stage Products

- Comparative Analysis
- DuoHexaBody-CD37 : Genmab

#### Drug profiles in detailed report.....

#### Therapeutic Assessment

- Assessment by Product Type
- Assessment by Stage and Product Type
- Assessment by Route of Administration
- Assessment by Stage and Route of Administration

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- Assessment by Molecule Type
- Assessment by Stage and Molecule Type

# Inactive Products

• Comparative Analysis

#### Appendix

# List of Tables

- Table 1Total Products for Anti-CD37 Antibody
- Table 2Late Stage Products
- Table 3Mid Stage Products
- Table 4Early Stage Products
- Table 5Pre-clinical & Discovery Stage Products
- Table 6Assessment by Product Type
- Table 7Assessment by Stage and Product Type
- Table 8Assessment by Route of Administration
- Table 9Assessment by Stage and Route of Administration
- Table 10Assessment by Molecule Type
- Table 11Assessment by Stage and Molecule Type
- Table 12 Inactive Products

# List of Figures

- Figure 1 Total Products for Anti-CD37 Antibody
- Figure 2 Late Stage Products
- Figure 3 Mid Stage Products
- Figure 4 Early Stage Products
- Figure 5 Pre-clinical and Discovery Stage Products
- Figure 6 Assessment by Product Type
- Figure 7 Assessment by Stage and Product Type
- Figure 8 Assessment by Route of Administration
- Figure 9 Assessment by Stage and Route of Administration
- Figure 10 Assessment by Molecule Type
- Figure 11 Assessment by Stage and Molecule Type
- Figure 12 Inactive Products



# Overview

The CD37 antigen is a transmembrane protein of the tetraspanin superfamily that is highly expressed on B cells during the pre-B to peripheral mature B-cell stages, but is absent on early progenitor cells or terminally differentiated plasma cells. In normal tissues, CD37 expression is restricted to lymphoid tissues. However, CD37 is highly expressed on malignant B cells in non-Hodgkin lymphoma (NHL) and chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL). This expression profile suggests that CD37 represents a promising therapeutic target for B-cell malignancies.

Further information in detailed report.....







# Sample Profile

# Otlertuzumab: Aptevo Therapeutics

# **Product Description**

Otlertuzumab (also referred as TRU-016) is being developed by Aptevo Therapeutics (a spinoff from Emergent Bio Solutions). The drug candidate is in phase II stage of development for the treatment of Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (CLL) and is in the Phase I stage of clinical development for Peripheral T cell Lymphoma.

Otlertuzumab is a humanized monoclonal antibody based on Aptevo's ADAPTIR modular protein therapeutic platform. It targets CD37, a cell surface protein that is expressed on the surface of normal and transformed B cells, and also recently discovered to be present on the surface of T-cell lymphomas. It mediates the death of CD37-expressing cells by various mechanisms **including direct cell death**, **antibody-dependent cell-mediated cytotoxicity (ADCC)**, and **phagocytosis**. Otlertuzumab has previously been studied in a randomized Phase II study which demonstrated the efficacy and tolerability of otlertuzumab, combined with bendamustine, in relapsed chronic lymphocytic lymphoma (CLL).

The drug candidate was initially developed by Trubion Pharmaceuticals, however Emergent Biosolutions acquired Trubion Pharmaceuticals in August 2010. In August 2016, Aptevo Therapeutics completed its Separation from Emergent BioSolutions and started operating as an independent, corporation.

Further information in detailed report..... Research and Development Clinical Studies

# Phase Ib/II

**NCT01188681**: In September 2010, Aptevo Therapeutics initiated a Phase Ib/II Open Label Study to Evaluate the Safety and Efficacy of TRU-016 in combination with Bendamustine vs. Bendamustine alone in patients with relapsed Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia. This study consisted of two parts. The initial dose escalation stage was a Phase Ib study evaluating the safety and tolerability of two doses of TRU-016 administered in combination with bendamustine to patients with relapsed chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL). In the randomized Phase 2 stage of the study, the efficacy and safety of the selected dose of 20 mg/kg TRU-016 combined with bendamustine was compared to bendamustine alone. The pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of TRU-016 and the development of antibodies to TRU-016 were evaluated in both phases of the study. The primary aim was to evaluate the response per International workshop on Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (IWCLL) and secondary aim was to evaluate Overall response rate per National Cancer Institute. This Phase Ib/II trial targeted to enroll 79 participants and has been completed in December 2014.

# **Results:**



According to the Phase Ib/II results published by the Company, total 65 patients were treated in this study (including 32 with otlertuzumab and bendamustine and 33 with bendamustine alone). The following outcomes have been reported-

- The combination of otlertuzumab and bendamustine was well tolerated and significantly increased the response rate (69% vs. 39%, P=0.003) and prolonged the progression-free survival rate (15.9 months vs. 10.1 months, P=0.0059) over single-agent bendamustine treatment
- The overall incidence of adverse effects was similar between the two treatment cohorts, with a reported higher incidence of pyrexia, neutropenia, and thrombocytopenia with the combination. However, the addition of otlertuzumab did not appear to increase the number of serious adverse events.

# *Further information in detailed report.....* Phase I

**NCT01644253**: In September 2012, Aptevo Therapeutics initiated Phase Ib, open label study to evaluate safety and efficacy of TRU-016 in combination with Rituximab, Obinutuzumab, Rituximab and Idelalisib, or Ibrutinib in Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia and with Bendamustine in Peripheral T-cell Lymphoma. This Phase Ib trial intends to enroll 123 participants and is expected to be completed in December 2019 with an estimated primary completion in June 2019.

# Further information in detailed report....

Phase	Intervention	Indication	Trial Identifier	Status	
Phase I b/II	Otlertuzumab; Bendamustine	Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (CLL)	NCT0112818	completed	
Phase I	Otlertuzumab; rituximab; obinutuzumab; idelalisib ; ibrutinib	Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia: Peripheral T-cell Lymphona	NGT01644253	Recruiting	
Phase I	Otlertuzumab	Chreno Lymers zwie Leukemia TEL) Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma (NHL)	NCT00614042	Completed	
Phase I	Otlertuzumab; bendamustine, rituximab	B-cell Small Lymphocytic Lymphoma Recurrent	NCT01317901	Completed	

Further information in detailed report.....



# Otlertuzumab

General Description				
Drug Name	Otlertuzumab			
Generic Name	otlertuzumab			
Alias Name	TRU-016; TRU016; TRU 016			
Company	Aptevo Therapeutics			
Product Type	Mono			
Therapy Area	Oncology			
Indications	Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia ; Peripheral T Cel-Lymphoma			
Highest Stage of Development	Phase Ib/II			
Designation	NA			
Licensed From	Trubion Pharmace ricalo			
Licensing Type	WorldMde			
Development Partner				
Institutional Partner	NA			
Route of Administration	Intravenous			
Target	CD37			
Mechanism of Action	CD37 inhibitor Monoclonal Antibody			
Technology	Aptevo's ADAPTIR modular protein therapeutic platform			
Molecule Type	Monoclonal antibody			
Drug Origin	Human Source			
Chemical Name	NA			
Chemical Formula	NA			
Molecular Weight	NA			
CAS Registration No.	1372645-37-8			
ATC Classification	L01XC (Monoclonal Antibodies)			



# Therapeutic Assessment: Active Products

# Assessment by Product Type

Figure 1: Assessi	nent by Product Type
	<ul> <li>Monotherapy</li> <li>Combination</li> </ul>
Table 1: Assessm	ent by Product Type
Product Type	Number of Products



# Assessment by Stage and Product Type





# Assessment by Route of Administration





# Assessment by Stage and Route of Administration





# Assessment by Molecule Type





# Assessment by Stage and Molecule Type



